

**DAS B.E.C.E PERFORMANCE BOOSTER**

**MARKING SCHEME**

**SOCIAL STUDIES**

**SEPTEMBER**

**PAPER 2**

**PART 1**

**THE ENVIRONMENT**

**QUESTION 1**

(a) Environmental degradation is the gradual reduction of the quality and the quantity of the physical environment by the activities of man which makes the environment unsafe.

**Note:**

- 1. mere definition -----1 mark**
- 2. Explanation examples or types-----4marks**

**b)**

1. Bad farming practices
2. deforestation
3. illegal mining
4. poor farming methods
5. poor fishing method
6. release of toxic waste into water bodies

**4 marks each for 16 marks**

**Mere mentioning 1 mark each**

**Answers in sentence 2marks each**

**Explanation, examples, instances -----4 marks each**

**Question 2**

(a) Adolescent reproductive health is the complete physical, emotional and social well-being in all matter related to the adolescent reproductive organ and its proper functioning.

**Note:**

**1. Mere definition without explanation like the above -----**

**2marks**

**2. Definition, explanation, examples-----4marks**

(b)

1. Uninterrupted education
2. Personal dignity
3. Avoidance of teenage pregnancy
4. Avoidance of single parenting
5. Avoidance of sexually transmitted diseases

**4 marks each for 16 marks**

**Mere mentioning 1 mark each**

**Answers in sentence 2marks each**

**Explanation, examples, instances -----4 marks each**

### **Government, politics, and stability**

#### **Question 3a**

Citizenship means membership of a country

Note: just definition 2marks, explanation with examples and instance---4marks

Question 3b

1. Birth
2. Naturalization
3. Adoption
4. Ancestry
5. Registration
6. Presumption/confirmation

**4 marks each for 16 marks**

**Mere mentioning 1 mark each**

**Answers in sentence 2marks each**

**Explanation, examples, instances -----4 marks each**

**Question 4a**

1. economic community of west African states(ECOWAS)
2. united nations organization (UNO)
3. African union (AU)
4. Commonwealth
5. Etc-----4marks, 1mark each

**Question 4b**

1. Health assistance
2. Financial assistance
3. Technical assistance
4. Educational assistance
5. Humanitarian assistance
6. Etc.

**a) 4 marks each for 16 marks**

**b) Mere mentioning 1 mark each**

**c) Answers in sentence 2marks each**

**d) Explanation, examples, instances -----4 marks each**

**SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

**Question 5a**

Primary production is the extraction of raw materials which already exist in nature

**Note:**

- 1. Mere definition without explanation like the above -----2marks**
- 2. Definition, explanation, examples-----4marks**

b.

1. farming
2. hunting
3. mining

4. lumbering
5. fishing
6. sand winning -----4 points, 2 marks, half for each

### Question 5b

1. food supply
2. supply of raw materials to industries
3. revenue to government
4. income to people
5. employment
6. foreign exchange

- a) 4 marks each for 16 marks
- b) Mere mentioning 1 mark each
- c) Answers in sentence 2marks each
- d) Explanation, examples, instances -----4 marks each

### Question 6

1. lack of advertisement of the tourism sites
2. poor maintenance of the tourism sites
3. poor communication systems
4. lack of hospitality facilities
5. Lack of security at the tourism sites
6. Insanitary conditions of the tourism sites
7. Etc.

**note:**

- (a) 4 marks each for 5 points, 20 marks
- (b) Mere mentioning 1 mark each
- (c) Answers in sentence 2marks each
- (d) Explanation, examples, instances -----4 marks each

## PAPER 1

1. B
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. B
6. B
7. C
8. B
9. BONUS
10. A
11. C
12. D
13. A
14. B
15. B
16. C
17. B
18. B
19. C
20. C
21. A
22. B
23. C
24. C
25. A
26. B
27. C
28. D
29. B
30. A
31. B
32. B
33. C
34. A
35. D
36. C
37. D
38. A
39. B
40. D